

2022 ADMINISTRATIVE AUDIT REPORT

AUDIT AND COMPLIANCE DEPARTMENT

NGB/PSO NAME:

US Biathlon

ADMINISTRATIVE AUDIT SITE:

Virtual

ADMINISTRATIVE AUDIT DATE:

September 8, 2022

BACKGROUND AND AUDIT PURPOSE

The U.S. Center for SafeSport (the Center) is committed to building a sport community in which individuals can work and learn together in an atmosphere free of emotional, physical, and sexual abuse and misconduct. Federal law 36 U.S.C. §220541 authorizes the Center to develop and enforce abuse prevention policies and procedures that the U.S. Olympic & Paralympic Committee (USOPC) and its National Governing Bodies (NGBs) and Paralympic Sports Organizations (PSOs) must implement.

In accordance with that law, the Center has been granted authority to complete regular and random audits of NGBs, PSOs, and the USOPC. The Center objectively evaluates adherence and level of compliance to the requirements set forth in the SafeSport Code (the Code) and the Minor Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies (MAAPP).

AUDIT SCOPE

This 2022 audit is based on Administrative Audit Standards articulated in the Audit and Compliance Manual released by the Center on Jan. 11, 2022.

The audit covered the following areas:

- > EDUCATION AND TRAINING
- > COMMUNICATION AND REPORTING
- > QUALITY CONTROL
- > LOCAL AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

AUDIT METHODOLOGY

During the audit, the Center:

- Reviewed policies and procedures
- Evaluated processes
- Administered implementation fidelity testing
- Interviewed individuals responsible for compliance with Center requirements

AUDIT SUMMARY

Based on the audit methodology, the Center made findings as to whether standards in Appendix A were met for Education and Training, Communication and Reporting, Quality Control, and Local Affiliated Organizations (applying scoring guidelines in Appendix B).

SCORING SUMMARY

STANDARD	SCORE
EDUCATION AND TRAINING	IMPLEMENTED
COMMUNICATION AND REPORTING	IMPLEMENTED
QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM	IMPLEMENTED
LOCAL AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS	IMPLEMENTED

AUDIT AREA: EDUCATION AND TRAINING

REQUIREMENTS:

1. Identify all Adult Participants in the organization required to annually (every 12 months) complete U.S. Center for SafeSport training.
2. Track all above Adult Participants in a database or spreadsheet and provide the list to the Center.
3. Mark any Adult Participant who has not completed the required training in Organization database or membership system as “not in good standing” and show proof of automated process or written policy that ensures these individuals are prevented from participation or from having regular contact or authority over amateur athletes who are minors. Staff and board members must be trained annually (every 12 months) regardless of participation or activity.
4. Annually (every 12 months) offer and give training to minor Athletes regarding prevention and reporting of child abuse. Ensure these trainings are communicated to minor Athletes by either email or newsletter. Get parental consent prior to their completion of training. Track the following:
 - a. A description of the training
 - b. The date the training was offered and given
 - c. A description of how the training was offered and given
5. Annually (every 12 months) offer and give training to parents regarding prevention and reporting of child abuse. Ensure these trainings are communicated to parents by either email or newsletter. Track the following:
 - a. A description of the training
 - b. The date the training was offered and given
 - c. A description of how the training was offered and given

SCORE:

Implemented

RATIONALE:

Requirement No. 1 is satisfied.

Requirement No. 2 is satisfied. Of the 10 names randomly selected for testing, 10 (100%) were properly included on the list of Adult Participants required to complete the Center’s SafeSport training.

Requirement No. 3 is satisfied. Of the 26 names randomly selected for testing, 26 (100%) had completed training or were marked appropriately in their membership system as ineligible or not in good standing.

Requirement Nos. 4 and 5 are satisfied. US Biathlon offered Minor Athlete and parent training on October 31, 2021, in the monthly newsletter sent out via email. Training link directed individuals to the Center’s training.

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS:

No Corrective Action required.

MANAGEMENT RESPONSE

RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL: N/A

PROJECTED DEADLINE: N/A

CORRECTIVE PLAN:

No Management Response required.

AUDIT AREA: **COMMUNICATION AND REPORTING**

REQUIREMENTS:

1. Post the Organization's 2022 Center-approved MAAPP: Minor Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies (to include the Education & Training Policy and the Required Prevention Policies) on Organization website no later than January 1, 2022.
2. Provide direct communication of the Organization's 2022 Center-approved MAAPP (to include the Education & Training Policy and the Required Prevention Policies) to all members and Adult Participants no later than January 1, 2022, by either email or newsletter, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
3. Have a mechanism on the Organization's public website (e.g., a form, link, or contact info for an athlete safety liaison) enabling individuals to report all concerns involving alleged sexual misconduct, physical misconduct, emotional misconduct, or violations of the MAAPP.
4. Provide direct communication of the reporting mechanism in requirement #3 (separate from link to Organization's full Athlete Safety policy) to all members and Adult Participants no later than January 1, 2022, by either email or newsletter, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
5. Provide the Organization's written protocol for communicating the Quality Control System (see Standard #3) to all sanctioned event directors of the Organization.
6. Provide the Organization's written protocol for communicating to all event participants within the Organization, the Center-approved Education and Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies and reporting protocols for all concerns involving alleged sexual misconduct, physical misconduct, emotional misconduct, or violations of the MAAPP.

SCORE:

Implemented

RATIONALE:

Requirement No. 1 is satisfied. US Biathlon had their Center-approved MAAPP posted on their website by January 1, 2022 (on November 17, 2021).

Requirement No. 2 is satisfied. US Biathlon communicated their Center-approved MAAPP and required prevention policies to all members via email on October 31, 2021.

Requirement No. 3 is satisfied. US Biathlon has a reporting mechanism on their public website enabling individuals to report all concerns involving alleged sexual misconduct, physical misconduct, emotional misconduct, or violations of the MAAPP.

Requirement No. 4 is satisfied. US Biathlon communicated the reporting mechanism to all members via email on December 23, 2021.

Requirement No. 5 is satisfied. US Biathlon provided a written protocol and timeline that demonstrated they communicate their Quality Control System to all sanctioned event organizers via email no later than two months prior to the event.

Requirement No. 6 is satisfied. US Biathlon provided a written protocol that demonstrates they communicate their Center-approved Education and Training Policy, Required Prevention Policies, and reporting protocols to all event participants via email. This protocol is within their Quality Control System.

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS:

No Corrective Action required.

AUDIT AREA: **COMMUNICATION AND REPORTING**

MANAGEMENT RESPONSE

RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL: N/A

PROJECTED DEADLINE: N/A

CORRECTIVE PLAN:

No Management Response required.

AUDIT AREA: **QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM**

REQUIREMENTS:

1. Organization must implement a Quality Control System to ensure that individuals on the Organizational Exclusion List are unable to participate in any event, program, activity, or competition authorized by, organized by, or under the auspices of the Organization. The Quality Control System also must ensure that individuals who are required to be but are not SafeSport Trained are either prevented from participating or are in a role that does not include regular contact or authority over amateur athletes who are minors.
2. Quality Control System must include the Organization's written implementation protocol—clear action steps to effectuate policies—pertaining to all participant registration and onsite check-in. This written protocol must include and address the following:
 - a. One-day/short-term memberships
 - b. Day-of participant registration (of athletes, volunteers, coaches, officials, etc.)
 - c. On-site registration/participation (of athletes, volunteers, coaches, officials, etc.)
 - d. Last-minute substitutions (of personnel such as referees, volunteers, etc.)
 - e. Oversight procedures by the Organization when their staff is not on-site at sanctioned events

SCORE:

Implemented

RATIONALE:

Requirement No. 1 is satisfied.

Requirement No. 2(a) is satisfied. US Biathlon does allow for one-day or short-term memberships. The one-day memberships are strictly for individuals who are only wanting to try competitive biathlon, participate in a clinic, or compete in a race. This membership does not allow for coaches or officials to participate. US Biathlon requires event organizers to check individuals against banned/suspended and provide a copy of the MAAPP and reporting mechanism. The participant must sign a document that they have reviewed the information.

Requirement Nos. 2(b-d) are satisfied. US Biathlon's Quality Control System (QCS) includes a protocol for event organizers to follow. In the event there are day-of participant registration, on-site registration/participation or last-minute substitutions, event directors are required to maintain a list of these participants. US Biathlon staff provides a list of current members including coaches and officials to event organizers to ensure they are SafeSport compliant. Event organizers also check the individuals against the banned/suspended list provided to them by US Biathlon staff. US Biathlon requires the event organizers to provide a hard copy of the MAAPP and reporting mechanism to any day-of participants and have them sign a document attesting they reviewed the information.

Requirement No. 2(e) is satisfied. US Biathlon staff is highly involved with event organizers prior to the event. Event organizers are required to send the list of registrations to US Biathlon staff prior to the event. US Biathlon staff is responsible for checking that list against the banned/suspended list as well as ensuring necessary SafeSport training is completed. US Biathlon staff also contacts the registered participant if they do not have current SafeSport training. US Biathlon staff provides current list of membership and banned/suspended individuals to the event organizer. If the participant is not on the membership list or banned/suspended list the event organizer must not allow the individual to participate. For any type of participation, individuals are required to sign a form attesting that they received and read the MAAPP and reporting mechanism. Event organizers must be able to produce this signature page to US Biathlon staff upon request.

AUDIT AREA: **QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM**

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS:

No Corrective Action required.

MANAGEMENT RESPONSE

RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL: N/A

PROJECTED DEADLINE: N/A

CORRECTIVE PLAN:

No Management Response required.

AUDIT AREA: LOCAL AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

REQUIREMENTS:

1. Organization must provide direct communication of the 2022 Center-approved MAAPP (to include the Education & Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies) sent to all LAOs, by email or newsletter, by January 1, 2022, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
2. Organization's 2022 Center-approved Education & Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies must require LAOs to adhere to at least the minimum requirements of the NGB's MAAPP.

SCORE:

Implemented

RATIONALE:

Requirement No. 1 is satisfied. US Biathlon communicated its Center-approved MAAPP which included the Education and Training Policies and the Required Prevention Policies to all LAOs via email on October 31, 2021. US Biathlon communicated the reporting mechanism to all LAOs via email on December 23, 2021.

Requirement No. 2 is satisfied.

CORRECTIVE ACTIONS:

No Corrective Action required.

MANAGEMENT RESPONSE

RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL: N/A

PROJECTED DEADLINE: N/A

CORRECTIVE PLAN:

No Management Response required.

1. EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1. Identify all Adult Participants in the organization required to annually (every 12 months) complete U.S. Center for SafeSport training (e.g., adult athletes who have regular contact with amateur athletes who are minors, coaches, board members, employees, interns, volunteers, officials).
2. Track all above Adult Participants in a database or spreadsheet and provide the list to the Center.
3. Mark any Adult Participant who has not completed the required training in Organization database or membership system as “not in good standing” and show proof of automated process or written policy that ensures these individuals are prevented from participation or from having regular contact or authority over amateur athletes who are minors. Staff and board members must be trained annually (every 12 months) regardless of participation or activity.
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 - a. A description of the training
 - b. The date the training was offered and given
 - c. A description of how the training was offered and given
5. Annually (every 12 months) offer and give training to parents regarding prevention and reporting of child abuse. Ensure these trainings are communicated to parents by either email or newsletter. Track the following:
 - a. A description of the training
 - b. The date the training was offered and given
 - c. A description of how the training was offered and given

2. COMMUNICATION AND REPORTING

1. Post the Organization’s 2022 Center-approved MAAPP: Minor Athlete Abuse Prevention Policies (to include the Education & Training Policy and the Required Prevention Policies) on Organization website no later than January 1, 2022.
2. Provide direct communication of the Organization’s 2022 Center-approved MAAPP Education and Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies to all members and Adult Participants no later than January 1, 2022 by either email or newsletter, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
3. Have a mechanism on the Organization’s public website (e.g., a form, link, or contact info for an athlete safety liaison) enabling individuals to report all concerns involving alleged sexual misconduct, physical misconduct, emotional misconduct, or violations of the MAAPP.
4. Provide direct communication of the reporting mechanism in requirement #3 (separate from link to Organization’s full Athlete Safety policy) to all members and Adult Participants no later than January 1, 2022 by either email or newsletter, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
5. Provide the Organization’s written protocol for communicating the Quality Control System (see Standard #3) to all sanctioned event directors of the Organization.
6. Provide the Organization’s written protocol for communicating, to all event participants within the Organization, the Center-approved Education and Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies and reporting protocols for all concerns involving alleged sexual misconduct, physical misconduct, emotional misconduct, or violations of the MAAPP.

3. QUALITY CONTROL SYSTEM

1. Organization must implement a Quality Control System to ensure that individuals on the Organizational Exclusion List are unable to participate in any event, program, activity, or competition authorized by, organized by, or under the auspices of the Organization. The Quality Control System also must ensure that individuals who are required to be but are not SafeSport Trained are either prevented from participating or are in a role that does not include regular contact or authority over amateur athletes who are minors.
2. Quality Control System must include the Organization's written implementation protocol—clear action steps to effectuate policies—pertaining to all participant registration and onsite check-in. This written protocol must include and address the following:
 - a. One-day/short-term memberships
 - b. Day-of participant registration (of athletes, volunteers, coaches, officials, etc.)
 - c. On-site registration/participation (of athletes, volunteers, coaches, officials, etc.)
 - d. Last-minute substitutions (of personnel such as referees, volunteers, etc.)
 - e. Oversight procedures by the Organization when their staff is not on-site at sanctioned events

4. LOCAL AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

1. Organization must provide direct communication of the 2022 Center-approved MAAPP (to include the Education & Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies) sent to all LAOs, by email or newsletter, by January 1, 2022, and thereafter at least every new NGB membership cycle.
2. Organization's 2022 Center-approved Education & Training Policy and Required Prevention Policies must require LAOs to adhere to at least the minimum requirements of the NGB's MAAPP.

NOT IMPLEMENTED

A finding of this type indicates a minimal reduction in risk to Minor Athletes and reveals what is determined to be a poor environment of safety and well-being for Minor Athletes. This can result from, but is not limited to, the following:

- Complete absence of policies and/or relevant and supporting documentation where required
- Complete absence of communication to Adult Participants regarding specific policy/requirements
- Complete absence of reporting and oversight structure for Required Prevention Policy violations
- Less than 70% compliance on Education & Training requirements

PARTIALLY IMPLEMENTED

A finding of this type indicates a moderate reduction in risk to Minor Athletes and reveals what is determined to be a limited environment of safety and well-being for Minor Athletes. This can result from, but is not limited to, the following:

- Presence of policies but missing relevant and supporting documentation
- Presence of policies that do not meet the mandatory minimum requirements of the MAAPP
- Not adequately or consistently providing communication to Adult Participants regarding policy/requirements
- Lack of an adequate reporting and oversight structure for Required Prevention Policy violations
- Above 70% and below 90% compliance on Education & Training requirements

IMPLEMENTED

A finding of this type indicates a significant reduction in risk to Minor Athletes and reveals what is determined to be a satisfactory environment of safety and well-being for Minor Athletes. This can result from, but is not limited to, the following:

- Presence of policies and all relevant and supporting documentation provided where required
- Adequate and consistent communication to Adult Participants
- Adequate reporting and oversight structure for Required Prevention Policy violations
- 90% or higher compliance on Education & Training requirements